sIffut cEof; k|=g+=!—!\*

sf=d=g=kf=j8f g+= & df u0fgf ug{ hfFbf \*( aif{sf] xh'/j'jf xl/cf]d lg/f}nf $ jif{sf] gflt /f]xgnfO{ 8f]ØfP/ lxF8L/x]sf] u0fgf ug{ k'u]sf] 3/ glhs} e]6Lof] / 3/ wgLsf] ;f]wvf]h ubf{ xh'/j'jf g} ePsf] yfxf eof] . afh] ;Fu cfkm" To; 3/df u0fgf ug{ cfpg'sf] ;a} sf/0f atfpFb} ubf{ #@ aif{sL a'xf/L rGb|dfof v]tLkftLsf] sfdsf] nflu v]tfnfx?sf] Joj:yf u/L 3/sf] nflu rflxg] ;fdfgx? v/Lb u/L cfO{k'Ug'eof], >Ldfg\ /fdz/0f lg/f}nf ljut @ jif{b]lv dn]lzofdf sfd ul//x]sf /x]5g\ / pt} jf6 k|To]s @÷# dlxgfdf 3/ Jojxf/ rnfpg] k};f k7fO{lbFbf /x]5g\ / pt}jf6 3/ Jojxf/sf] ;a} sfdx? kmf]gaf6 cx|fpFbf /x]5g\ . xfldn] ToxfF cGt/jftf{ ubf{ub}{ /f]xgsf] hGdbtf{ u/LxfNg' x} eg]/ cx|fpFb} lyP . ;fgf] kl/jf/ ePsf] / vr{ jr{df klg ;xof]u x'G5 eg]/ @ hgf k]O{Ë u]i6sf] ?kdf Pshgf ef/tLo / Pshgf kfFry/sf] g]kfnL s]6fx? ;f] kl/jf/n] /fv]sf /x]5g\ . s/Lj !\* jif{sf tL s]6fx? k9\gsf] nflu j;]sf /x]5g\ . hGd ldlt ;f]Wbf @)%$ ;fn ebf} dlxgf g]kfnL s]6f] bf]h]{ /fO{n] atfP / @)%# ;fn k'if dlxgf ef/tLo s]6f]n] /fdj/0f uf]N5fn] atfP , lxGb' wd{ dfGg] 3/j]6Lsf]df lzv wd{ dfGg] ef/tL / wd{ kl/jt{g u/]/ lqmlZrog ePsf /fO{ /fd|} ;b\efjsf ;fy ldn]/ a;]sf] b]lvof] . a|fx\d0f kl/jf/sf] lg/f}nfsf] a'xf/L yf? kl/jf/ jf6 leq]sL /lx5g\ eg] /fO{ s]6f] jfGtjf /x]5 / ef/tLo s]6f]n] hft df/jf8L atfpFb} lyof], g]kfnL efiff g]kfn cfO{sg l;s]/ dHhfn] af]Ng yfln;s]sf] /fda/0fn] lxGbL efiffnfO{ dft[efiff / k"vf{sf] efiff atfP eg] /fO{n] tfdfË efiffnfO{ dft[efiff atfP eg] jfGtjf pgsf] k'vf{sf] efiff aftfP . efiffsf] s'/f ;f]Wbf xh'/jfn] dft[ efiff g]kfnL ePsf] / k"vf{sf] efiff ;+:s[t ePsf]n] / cfkm\gf] hdfgfdf ;fyL efO;Fu ;F:s[td} aftf{nfk ug]{ u/]sf] atfPsf lyP yf? efifL a'xf/L eP klg 3/df g]kfnLd} s'/f ug]{ u/]sf /x]5g\ eg] a'xf/Ln] k'vf{sf] efiff klg yf? g} ePsf] s'/f atfO{g\ .

!\* jif{ cl3 xh'/cfdf ljt]b]lv g} xh'/j'jfn] Psn lhjg ljtfO{/xg' ePsf] /x]5 hj ls xh'/jf sf] ljjfx @))! ;fndf ePsf] /x]5 . k]O{Ë u]i6sf] ?kdf a;]sf s]6fx? cljjflxt g} /x]5g\ eg] /fdz/0f lg/f}nfn] @)%\* ;fndf ljjfx u/]sf /x]5g\ . xh'/jfn] plxa]nfdf agf/; uP/ ;+:s[tdf cfrfo{ kf; u/]sf /x]5g\ eg] a'xf/Ln] Joj:yfkg ;+sfodf :gfts kf; u/]ls /x]l5g\ . k]O{Ë u]i6 s]6fx? !@ sIffdf lj1fg ljifodf cWoog/t /x]5g\ / /f]xg lsGg/ uf8]{gdf hfg] u/]sf] /x]5 .

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **/fli6«o hgu0fgf @)&\* -gd"gf hgu0fgf @)&^\_** | | | |  | | | | o; k|ZgfjnLdf el/Psf JolQmut ljj/0fx? tYofÍ P]g @)!% adf]lhd uf]Ko /xg] 5g\ . | | | | | | | | |  | | kfgfsf] kfgf g+= | |  | **B** |
| qm=;+= | *hg;f+lVos ljj/0f* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | *z}lIfs ljj/0f* | | | | | | | |
| kl/jf/df cS;/ a;f]jf; ug]{ JolQmsf] gfd / y/  -kl/jf/sf JolQmsf] gfd / y/ n]Vbf ;a}eGbf klxn] kl/jf/d"nLsf] n]vL c? ;b:ox?sf] qmd};Fu n]Vg'xf];\\_ | | *==***[**gfd**]***==* kl/jf/d"nLsf] s] gftf kg'{x'G5 <  -sf]8\_ | *==***[**gfd**]***==* sf] ln∙  s'g  xf] <  k'?if 1  dlxnf 2 | *==***[**gfd**]***==*sf] hGd ldlt slxn] xf] / k''/f ePsf] pd]/ slt xf] <  -hGd ldltsf] ;fn / dlxgf n]Vg'xf];\\_  -k"/f ePsf] pd]/ c+sdf n]Vg'xf];\, Ps jif{ pd]/ k'/f gePsfnfO{ )) n]Vg'xf];\\_ | | **-% jif{ jf ;f] eGbf sd pd]/sf] nflu dfq\_** | *==***[**gfd**]***==* sf] hft hflt s] xf] <  -sf]8\_ | *==***[**gfd**]***== n] af]Ng hfg]sf] klxnf] efiff -dft[efiff\_ s'g xf] <*  -sf]8\_ | | *==***[**gfd**]***== n] l;s]sf] bf];|f] efiff s'g xf] <*  -sf]8\_ | *==***[**gfd**]***== sf] k'vf{sf]] efiff s'g xf] <*  -sf]8\_ | *==***[**gfd**]***==n] s'g wd{ dfGg' x'G5 <*  -sf]8\_ | *==***[**gfd**]***== s'g b]zsf] gful/s x'g'x'G5 <*  g]kfn 1  ef/t 81  rLg 82  cGo -v'nfpg]\_ ..  -cGo eP b]zsf] gfd n]vL sf]8 n]Vg'xf];\\_ | **!) jif{ jf ;f]eGbf dfly pd]/ ePsfnfO{ dfq** | | % jif{ jf ;f]eGbf a9L pd]/ ePsfsf] nflu dfq | | | | | | | |
| *==***[**gfd**]***==* n] k9\g, n]Vg hfGg' ePsf] 5 <  k9\g / n]Vg b'j}  hfg]sf] 1  k9\g dfq  hfg]sf] 2  k9\g / n]Vg b'j}  ghfg]sf] 3 | *==***[**gfd**]***== slxNo} k9\g÷ n]Vg z}lIfs ;+:yfdf hfg' eof] <*  ***-sf]8\_***  **sf]8 5→** dxn !( | | *==***[**gfd**]***== n] slt sIff pQL0f{ ug'{ ePsf] 5 <*  *-pQL0f{ u/]sf] tx\_*  *-sf]8\_* | | *==***[**gfd**]***== sf] k9fOsf] If]q s'g xf] <*  *-!@ sIff eGbf dflysf] nflu\_*  *-sf]8\_* | | |
| *==***[**gfd**]***==* sf] j}jflxs l:ylt  s] xf] <  -sf]8\_ | *==***[**gfd**]***==*  sf] klxnf] ljjfx ubf{ k'/f ePsf] pd]/ slt lyof] <  -sDtLdf Ps k6s ljjfx ePsfnfO{ dfq\_ |
| *==***[**gfd**]***==*sf] hGdbtf{ ug{' ePsf] 5 <  5 1  5}g 2 |
| (1) | (2) | | (3) | (4) | (5) | | (6) | (7) | (8) | | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | | (17) | | (18) | | |
| *01* | rGb|dfof lg/f}nf | | *1* | *2* | hGd ldltM **========÷=======**  pd]/ M **31 jif{** | |  | yf?  4 | yf?  4 | | g]kfnL  1 | yf?  4 | lxGb'  1 | g]kfn  1 | **2** | **14** | **1** | **4** | | **13** | | **2** | | |
| *02* | /f]xg lg/f}nf | | *3* | *1* | hGd ldltM 2072/10  pd]/ M**==**04 jif{ | | 2 | If]qL  1  1 | g]kfnL  1  1 | |  | g]kfnL  1 | lxGb'  1 | g]kfn  1 |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | |
| *03* | xl/ cf]d lg/f}nf | | *6* | *1* | hGd ldltM **========÷=======**  ] pd]/ M**=**88jif{ | |  | a|fDx0f  2 | g]kfnL  1 | | ;+:s[t  66 | ;+:s[t  66 | lxGb'  1 | g]kfn  1 | **3** | **12** | **1** | **4** | | **14** | | **12** | | |
| *04* | bf]h]{ /fO{ | | *11* | *1* | hGd ldltM 2054/05  ] pd]/ 22 jif{ | |  | jfGtjf  114 | /fO{  93 | | g]kfnL  1 | jfGtjf  114 | lqmlZrog=  5 | g]kfn  1 | **1** |  | **1** | **1** | | **11** | | **4** | | |
| *05* | /fda/0f uf]N5f | | *11* | *1* | hGd ldltM 2053/09  ] pd]/ M23jif{ | |  | df/jf8L  51 | lxlGb  16 | | g]kfnL  1 | lxlGb  16 | lzv  10 | ef/t  81 | **1** |  | **1** | **1** | | **11** | | **4** | | |

**I Q Question**

**!=kl/jf/ d"nL eGgfn] s:tf] JoQmL a'emLG5 <**

s= kl/jf/sf] Ho]i7 ;b:o

v= kl/jf/sf] vr{ wfGg sdfpg] JoQmL

u= 3/ kl/jf/sf] kl/k~r ;a} ldnfpg] JoQml

3= dflysf hf] ;'s} x'g ;Sg]

**@= u0fgf ug]{ ;b:ox?sf] gfd y/ n]Vbf s'g qmddf n]lvG5 <**

s= h'g h'g ;b:o e]6LG5g\ plgx?sf] n]Vb} hfg]

v= 3/d"nLjf6 n]Vg z'? u/]/ sfG5f] ;b:odf 6'Ëofpg]

u=kl/jf/ d"nL jf6 n]Vg z'? ug]{ / Family Tree cg';f/ ub}{ hfg]

3=dflysf] dWo] jf6 h] ubf{ lg x'g]

**#= kl/jf/sf ;b:ox?sf] pd]/ n]Vbf s;/L n]lvG5 <**

s= Running jif{ n]Vg]

v=k"/f ePsf] jif{ dfq n]Vg]

u=hGd ldlt dfq} n]Vg]

3=hGd ldlt / k'/f ePsf] jif{ n]Vg]

**$= hGd btf{ s'g s'g ;b:ox?nfO{ ;f]lwG5 <**

s=;Dk"0f{ ;b:ox?nfO{

v=!% b]lv $( jif{sf dlxnfnfO{

u= !) jif{ dflysf k'?ifx?nfO{

3= % jif{ d"lgsf ;a}nfO{

**%= hft hftL eGgfn] s] a'emLG5 <**

s= ;b:ox?sf] y/ g} hft hftL xf]

v=3/ d"nLsf] hft hftL g} ;a}sf] hfthftL xf]

u= lxGb' j0ff{>d cGtu{tsf ljleGg ju{sf ;d"x cg';f/sf] ;+:sf/ dfGg] ljleGg hfthftL

3=dflysf s'g} klg xf]O{g

**^=dft[efiff eGgfn] s] a'emLG5 <**

s=cfkm"n] hfg]sf] h'g;'s} efiff

v= /fli6«o efiff

u=hGd]kl5 ;aeGbf klxn] hfg]sf] / kl/jf/df ;Djfb ubf{ jl9 k|of]u ul/g] efiff

3=;fyLefO{x? ;Fu ;Djfb ubf{ k|of]u ul/g] efiff

**&= bf];|f] efiff eGgfn] s] a'emLG5 <**

s=dft[efiff afx]s cfkm"n] hfg]sf] h'g;'s} efiff

v=kl/jf/df jf]lng] jfx]s 5/l5d]s tyf ;flyefO{ ;Fu jf]lng] efiff

u= ljBfno jf z}lIfs ;+:yfdf l;s]sf] 5'6[} efiff

3= dflysf ;a}

**\*= k"vf{sf] efiff eGf]sf] s] xf] <**

s= k/Dk/fut ?kdf af]lng] efiff h'g clxn] jf]lnFb}g

v=k/Dk/fut efiff h'g clxn] klg jf]lnG5

u=kl/jf/ ;d'bfo jf k/Dk/fut ?kdf /x]sf] klxrfgsf] efiff

3= dflysf ;a}

**(= wd{ ;DaGwL s'g s'/f 7Ls xf] <**

s=wd{ eg]sf] dflg;n] dflg cfPsf] ;+:sf/ / ljZjf; xf]

v= k|To]s ;b:osf] cnu cnu wd{ x'g ;Sb5\

u= kmf/ddf ebf{ wd{sf] gfd n]v]/ sf]8 ;d]t n]Vg' kb{5

3= dflysf ;a}

!)= gful/stf ;DaGwL k|Zg s;nfO{ g;f]Wg] <

s=ljb]lznfO{ g;f]Wg]

v=gfjfnsnfO{ g;f]Wg]

u=a[WbnfO{ g;f]Wg]

3=;Dk"0f{ ;b:onfO{ ;f]Wg]